



Grammar Sense 4

SECOND EDITION

**SERIES DIRECTOR
and AUTHOR
Susan Kesner Bland**

**with Alice Savage
and Patricia Mayer**

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

Introduction	vii
Tour of a Chapter	viii
Grammar Sense Online Practice	xiv
CHAPTER 1: The Present	1
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Changes in Language Learning	2
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE: The Present	4
C. WRITING: Write About Trends	11
CHAPTER 2: The Past	15
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Ripening at the Center of the World ..	16
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Simple Past and Past Continuous ...	18
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Past Perfect and Past Perfect Continuous	23
D. WRITING: Write About Learning Moments	29
CHAPTER 3: The Future	33
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: The Secret Treasures of Zeugma	34
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE: The Future	36
C. WRITING: Write Predictions	46
CHAPTER 4: Modals	51
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Astrology and Psychology	52
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Modals of Advice, Necessity, Prohibition, and Obligation	54
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Modals of Possibility	62
D. WRITING: Support Ideas with Modals	68
CHAPTER 5: The Passive	73
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Measuring Intelligence	74
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE: The Passive	76
C. WRITING: Write in an Academic Tone	85

CHAPTER 6: Nouns and Noun Modifiers	89
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Business Investment Worldwide: Costa Rica	90
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Nouns	92
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Noun Modifiers	99
D. WRITING: Add Details	108
CHAPTER 7: Articles and Other Determiners	111
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: A Manifesto for a Livable City	112
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Indefinite and Definite Articles ...	114
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Other Determiners; Generic Nouns ...	120
D. WRITING: Move from General to Specific in Your Writing	127
CHAPTER 8: Quantifiers	131
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Improving Lives One Click at a Time ...	132
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Quantifiers	134
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: <i>Each, Every, Either, Neither,</i> <i>and Both</i>	140
D. WRITING: Analyze Information in Your Writing	145
CHAPTER 9: Gerunds and Infinitives	149
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Overwork in America	150
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Gerunds and Infinitives	152
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Passive and Perfect Gerunds and Infinitives	159
D. WRITING: Write Up the Results of a Survey	164
CHAPTER 10: Relative Clauses and Adjective Phrases	169
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: All About Einstein	170
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Relative Clauses	172
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Adjective Phrases	181
D. WRITING: Add Details to Your Writing	186

CHAPTER 11: Coordinating Conjunctions and Transitions	189
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Kiss and Make Up	190
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Coordinating Conjunctions	192
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Transitions	197
D. WRITING: Organize and Clarify Your Ideas	206
CHAPTER 12: Adverb Clauses and Adverb Phrases	211
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Exam Superstitions	212
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Adverb Clauses	214
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Adverb Phrases	222
D. WRITING: Make Strong Arguments in Your Writings	231
CHAPTER 13: Conditionals	237
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Ask an Astronomer	238
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 1: Real Conditionals	240
C. FORM, MEANING, AND USE 2: Unreal Conditionals	248
D. WRITING: Write a Persuasive Essay	256
CHAPTER 14: Noun Clauses	261
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: E-waste	262
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE: Noun Clauses	264
C. WRITING: Present Ideas Clearly and Concisely	276
CHAPTER 15: Reported Speech	281
A. GRAMMAR IN DISCOURSE: Pinocchio’s Nose or the Art of Lying ...	282
B. FORM, MEANING, AND USE : Reported Speech	284
C. WRITING: Explain Different Viewpoints	297
Appendices	A-1
Glossary of Grammar Terms	G-1
Index	I-1