

# ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

FOURTH  
EDITION

■ COLIN BAIRD  
University of Western Ontario

■ MICHAEL CANN  
University of Scranton



W. H. FREEMAN AND COMPANY  
New York

# BRIEF CONTENTS

Preface	xv	
Environmental Chemistry	1	
<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Little Green Molecules	14	
<b>PART I</b>	<b>ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY AND AIR POLLUTION</b>	<b>25</b>
CHAPTER 1	Stratospheric Chemistry: The Ozone Layer	27
CHAPTER 2	The Ozone Holes	59
CHAPTER 3	The Chemistry of Ground-Level Air Pollution	91
CHAPTER 4	The Environmental and Health Consequences of Polluted Air—Outdoors and Indoors	145
CHAPTER 5	The Detailed Chemistry of the Atmosphere	175
Environmental Instrumental Analysis I: Instrumental Determination of NO <sub>x</sub> via Chemiluminescence	199	
<b>PART II</b>	<b>ENERGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>	<b>203</b>
CHAPTER 6	The Greenhouse Effect	205
CHAPTER 7	Fossil-Fuel Energy, CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, and Global Warming	261
CHAPTER 8	Renewable Energy, Alternative Fuels, and the Hydrogen Economy	311
CHAPTER 9	Radioactivity, Radon, and Nuclear Energy	367
Environmental Instrumental Analysis II: Instrumental Determination of Atmospheric Methane	398	
<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: A Plan to Keep Carbon in Check	402	

<b>PART III</b>	<b>TOXIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>413</b>
CHAPTER 10	Pesticides	415
CHAPTER 11	Dioxins, Furans, and PCBs	469
CHAPTER 12	Other Toxic Organic Compounds of Environmental Concern	507
	Environmental Instrumental Analysis III: Electron Capture Detection of Pesticides	537
	Environmental Instrumental Analysis IV: Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)	540
	<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Tackling Malaria	544
<b>PART IV</b>	<b>WATER CHEMISTRY AND WATER POLLUTION</b>	<b>555</b>
CHAPTER 13	The Chemistry of Natural Waters	557
CHAPTER 14	The Pollution and Purification of Water	601
	Environmental Instrumental Analysis V: Ion Chromatography of Environmentally Significant Anions	657
<b>PART V</b>	<b>METALS, SOILS, SEDIMENTS, AND WASTE DISPOSAL</b>	<b>661</b>
CHAPTER 15	Toxic Heavy Metals	663
CHAPTER 16	Wastes, Soils, and Sediments	713
	Environmental Instrumental Analysis VI: Inductively Coupled Plasma Determination of Lead	770
	<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Mapping Mercury	775
	Appendix: Background Organic Chemistry	AP-1
	Answers to Selected Odd-Numbered Problems	AN-1
	Index	I-1

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Environmental Chemistry</b>	<b>1</b>
Introduction	1
A Brief History of Environmental Regulation	3
<b>Green Chemistry</b>	4
The 12 Principles of Green Chemistry	5
Presidential Green Chemistry Challenge Awards	7
Real-World Examples of Green Chemistry	7
Further Readings	12
Websites of Interest	12
<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Little Green Molecules	14
<b>PART I     ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY             AND AIR POLLUTION</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1   Stratospheric Chemistry: The Ozone Layer</b>	<b>27</b>
Introduction	27
The Physics and Chemistry of the Ozone Layer	30
<b>Box 1-1: The Steady-State Analysis of Atmospheric Reactions</b>	44
Catalytic Processes of Ozone Destruction	47
<b>Box 1-2: The Rates of Free-Radical Reactions</b>	49
Review Questions	56
Additional Problems	56
Further Readings	58
Websites of Interest	58
<b>CHAPTER 2   The Ozone Holes</b>	<b>59</b>
Introduction	59
The Ozone Hole and Other Sites of Ozone Depletion	63
<b>Box 2-1: The Chemistry Behind Mid-Latitude Decreases     in Stratospheric Ozone</b>	75

The Chemicals That Cause Ozone Destruction	77
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> The Replacement of CFC and Hydrocarbon Blowing Agents with Carbon Dioxide in Producing Foam Polystyrene	79
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Harpin Technology—Eliciting Nature's Own Defenses Against Diseases	86
Review Questions	87
Green Chemistry Questions	87
Additional Problems	88
Further Readings	89
Websites of Interest	89
<b>CHAPTER 3 The Chemistry of Ground-Level Air Pollution</b>	<b>91</b>
Introduction	91
<b>Box 3-1:</b> The Interconversion of Gas Concentrations	93
Urban Ozone: The Photochemical Smog Process	97
Technological Control of Emissions	109
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> The Replacement of Organic Solvents with Supercritical and Liquid Carbon Dioxide; Development of Surfactants for This Compound	119
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Using Ionic Liquids to Replace Organic Solvents; Cellulose, a Naturally Occurring Polymer Replacement for Petroleum-Derived Polymers	120
Particulates in Air Pollution	132
Air Quality Indices and Size Characteristics for Particulate Matter	137
<b>Box 3-2:</b> Distribution of Particle Sizes in an Urban Air Sample	139
Review Questions	141
Green Chemistry Questions	141
Additional Problems	142
Further Readings	143
Websites of Interest	144
<b>CHAPTER 4 The Environmental and Health Consequences of Polluted Air—Outdoors and Indoors</b>	<b>145</b>
Introduction	145
Acid Rain	147
The Human Health Effects of Outdoor Air Pollutants	155
Indoor Air Pollution	163
Review Questions	171
Additional Problems	172
Further Readings	172
Websites of Interest	173

<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>The Detailed Chemistry of the Atmosphere</b>	<b>175</b>
Introduction		175
<b>Box 5-1: Lewis Structures of Simple Free Radicals</b>		176
Tropospheric Chemistry		177
Systematics of Stratospheric Chemistry		194
Review Questions		197
Additional Problems		197
Further Readings		198
Websites of Interest		198
Environmental Instrumental Analysis I: Instrumental Determination of NO <sub>x</sub> via Chemiluminescence		199
<b>PART II</b>	<b>ENERGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>The Greenhouse Effect</b>	<b>205</b>
Introduction		205
The Mechanism of the Greenhouse Effect		206
<b>Box 6-1: A Simple Model of the Greenhouse Effect</b>		213
Molecular Vibrations: Energy Absorption by Greenhouse Gases		214
The Major Greenhouse Gases		217
<b>Green Chemistry: Supercritical Carbon Dioxide in the Production     of Computer Chips</b>		225
<b>Box 6-2: Supercritical Carbon Dioxide</b>		228
Atmospheric Residence Time		231
Other Greenhouse Gases		234
<b>Box 6-3: Determining the Emissions of “Old Carbon”     Sources of Methane</b>		238
The Climate-Modifying Effects of Aerosols		246
<b>Box 6-4: Cooling over China from Haze</b>		250
Global Warming to Date		251
Review Questions		257
Green Chemistry Questions		258
Additional Problems		259
Further Readings		260
Websites of Interest		260
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	<b>Fossil-Fuel Energy, CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, and Global Warming</b>	<b>261</b>
Introduction		261
Energy Reserves and Usage		262
Fossil Fuels		270
<b>Box 7-1: Petroleum Refining: Fractional Distillation</b>		276

Energy and Carbon Dioxide Emissions in the Future	292
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Polylactic Acid—The Production of Biodegradable Polymers from Renewable Resources; Reducing the Need for Petroleum and the Impact on the Environment	295
The Extent and Potential Consequences of Future Global Warming	297
Review Questions	307
Green Chemistry Questions	308
Additional Problems	308
Further Readings	309
Websites of Interest	309
<b>CHAPTER 8 Renewable Energy, Alternative Fuels, and the Hydrogen Economy</b>	<b>311</b>
Introduction	312
Renewable Energy	312
Alternative Fuels: Alcohols, Ethers, and Esters	333
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Valuable Chemical Feedstocks from Glycerin, a Waste By-Product in the Production of Biodiesel	348
Hydrogen—Fuel of the Future?	350
Review Questions	363
Green Chemistry Questions	364
Additional Problems	365
Further Readings	366
Websites of Interest	366
<b>CHAPTER 9 Radioactivity, Radon, and Nuclear Energy</b>	<b>367</b>
Introduction	367
Radioactivity and Radon Gas	368
<b>Box 9-1:</b> Steady-State Analysis of the Radioactive Decay Series	373
Nuclear Energy	378
<b>Box 9-2:</b> Radioactive Contamination by Plutonium Production	390
Review Questions	395
Additional Problems	396
Further Readings	396
Websites of Interest	397
Environmental Instrumental Analysis II: Instrumental Determination of Atmospheric Methane	398
<b><i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: A Plan to Keep Carbon in Check</b>	<b>402</b>

<b>PART III TOXIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>413</b>
<b>CHAPTER 10 Pesticides</b>	<b>415</b>
Introduction	415
DDT	421
The Accumulation of Organochlorines in Biological Systems	425
Other Organochlorine Insecticides	430
<b>Box 10-1: The Controversial Insecticide Endosulfan</b>	433
Principles of Toxicology	434
Organophosphate and Carbamate Insecticides	441
Natural and Green Insecticides, and Integrated Pest Management	447
<b>Green Chemistry: Insecticides That Target Only Certain Insects</b>	449
<b>Green Chemistry: A New Method for Controlling Termites</b>	450
Herbicides	452
<b>Box 10-2: Genetically Engineered Plants</b>	457
Summary	461
<b>Box 10-3: The Environmental Distribution of Pollutants</b>	462
Review Questions	465
Green Chemistry Questions	466
Additional Problems	466
Further Readings	467
Websites of Interest	467
<b>CHAPTER 11 Dioxins, Furans, and PCBs</b>	<b>469</b>
Introduction	469
Dioxins	469
<b>Box 11-1: Deducing the Probable Chlorophenolic Origins of a Dioxin</b>	475
PCBs	477
<b>Box 11-2: Predicting the Furans That Will Form from a Given PCB</b>	486
Other Sources of Dioxins and Furans	487
<b>Green Chemistry: H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, an Environmentally Benign Bleaching Agent for the Production of Paper</b>	489
The Health Effects of Dioxins, Furans, and PCBs	493
Review Questions	504
Green Chemistry Questions	505
Additional Problems	505
Websites of Interest	506



<b>CHAPTER 12 Other Toxic Organic Compounds of Environmental Concern</b>	<b>507</b>
Introduction	507
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	508
<b>Box 12-1: More on the Mechanism of PAH Carcinogenesis</b>	515
Environmental Estrogens	517
The Long-Range Transport of Atmospheric Pollutants	525
Brominated Fire Retardants	528
Perfluorinated Sulfonates	533
Review Questions	535
Additional Problems	535
Further Readings	535
Websites of Interest	536
Environmental Instrumental Analysis III: Electron Capture Detection of Pesticides	537
Environmental Instrumental Analysis IV: Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)	540
<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Tackling Malaria	544
 <b>PART IV WATER CHEMISTRY AND WATER POLLUTION</b>	 <b>555</b>
<b>CHAPTER 13 The Chemistry of Natural Waters</b>	<b>557</b>
Introduction	557
Oxidation–Reduction Chemistry in Natural Waters	559
<b>Box 13-1: Redox Equation Balancing Reviewed</b>	560
<b>Green Chemistry: Enzymatic Preparation of Cotton Textiles</b>	565
Acid–Base Chemistry in Natural Waters: The Carbonate System	578
<b>Box 13-2: Derivation of the Equations for Species Diagram Curves</b>	580
Ion Concentrations in Natural Waters and Drinking Water	589
Review Questions	598
Green Chemistry Questions	599
Additional Problems	599
Further Readings	600
Websites of Interest	600
 <b>CHAPTER 14 The Pollution and Purification of Water</b>	 <b>601</b>
Introduction	601
Water Disinfection	602
<b>Box 14-1: Activated Carbon</b>	603
<b>Box 14-2: The Desalination of Salty Water</b>	608
<b>Box 14-3: The Mechanism of Chloroform Production in Drinking Water</b>	614

Groundwater: Its Supply, Chemical Contamination, and Remediation	618
The Chemical Contamination and Treatment of Wastewater and Sewage	636
<b>Box 14-4:</b> Time Dependence of Concentrations in the Two-Step Oxidation of Ammonia	639
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Sodium Iminodisuccinate—A Biodegradable Chelating Agent	642
Modern Wastewater and Air Purification Techniques	648
Review Questions	652
Green Chemistry Questions	654
Additional Problems	654
Further Readings	656
Websites of Interest	656
Environmental Instrumental Analysis V: Ion Chromatography of Environmentally Significant Anions	657

## PART V METALS, SOILS, SEDIMENTS, AND WASTE DISPOSAL 661

<b>CHAPTER 15 Toxic Heavy Metals</b>	<b>663</b>
Introduction	663
Mercury	666
Lead	679
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Replacement of Lead in Electrodeposition Coatings	684
Cadmium	692
Arsenic	694
<b>Box 15-1:</b> Organotin Compounds	697
Chromium	705
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Removing the Arsenic and Chromium from Pressure-Treated Wood	707
Review Questions	709
Green Chemistry Questions	710
Additional Problems	710
Further Readings	712
Websites of Interest	712
<b>CHAPTER 16 Wastes, Soils, and Sediments</b>	<b>713</b>
Introduction	713
Domestic and Commercial Garbage: Its Disposal and Minimization	714
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Polyaspartate—A Biodegradable Antiscalant and Dispersing Agent	721

The Recycling of Household and Commercial Waste	723
<b>Green Chemistry:</b> Development of Recyclable Carpeting	732
Soils and Sediments	735
<b>Box 16-1:</b> The Superfund Program	748
Hazardous Wastes	758
Review Questions	766
Green Chemistry Questions	767
Additional Problems	767
Further Readings	768
Websites of Interest	769
Environmental Instrumental Analysis VI: Inductively Coupled Plasma Determination of Lead	770
<i>Scientific American</i> Feature Article: Mapping Mercury	775
<b>Appendix: Background Organic Chemistry</b>	<b>AP-1</b>
<b>Answers to Selected Odd-Numbered Problems</b>	<b>AN-1</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>I-1</b>