

# **Ecotourism**

Fourth edition

David A. Fennell



# Contents

<i>List of plates</i>	ix
<i>List of figures</i>	xi
<i>List of tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of case studies</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
<b>Part I The essence of ecotourism</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter 1 The nature of ecotourism	3
Chapter 2 The ecotourist	21
<b>Part II Core criteria used to define ecotourism</b>	<b>37</b>
Chapter 3 Nature-based	39
Chapter 4 Sustainability 1: local participation and benefits	63
Chapter 5 Sustainability 2: conservation	84
Chapter 6 Learning	110
Chapter 7 The moral imperative	133
<b>Part III Topics and issues important to ecotourism</b>	<b>163</b>
Chapter 8 Socio-cultural and ecological impacts of ecotourism	165
Chapter 9 Economic impacts and marketing of ecotourism	191
Chapter 10 Development, governance and policy	219
Chapter 11 Programme planning	249
Chapter 12 Conclusion	270
<i>Appendix</i>	277
<i>Bibliography</i>	283
<i>Index</i>	325