Oxiora introductions to ranguage occas

Series Editor H.G. Widdowson

Pragmatics

George Yule

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

	Preface	XI
	SECTION I: Survey	I
1	Definitions and background	3
	Syntax, semantics, and pragmatics	4
	Regularity	4
	The pragmatics wastebasket	6
2	Deixis and distance	9
	Person deixis	10
	Spatial deixis	12
	Temporal deixis	14
	Deixis and grammar	15
3	Reference and inference	17
	Referential and attributive uses	18
	Names and referents	19
	The role of co-text	2.1
	Anaphoric reference	2.2
4	Presupposition and entailment	25
	Presupposition	26
	Types of presupposition	27
	The projection problem	30
	Ordered entailments	33
5	Cooperation and implicature	35
	The cooperative principle	36
	Hedges	38

	. 1. 1.	
	Conversational implicature	40
	Generalized conversational implicatures	40
	Scalar implicatures	41
	Particularized conversational implicatures	42
	Properties of conversational implicatures	44
	Conventional implicatures	45
6	Speech acts and events	47
	Speech acts	48
	IFIDs	49
	Felicity conditions	50
	The performative hypothesis	51
	Speech act classification	53
	Direct and indirect speech acts	54
	Speech events	56
7	Politeness and interaction	59
	Politeness	60
	Face wants	61
	Negative and positive face	61
	Self and other: say nothing	62
	Say something: off and on record	63
	Positive and negative politeness	64
	Strategies	65
	Pre-sequences	67
8	Conversation and preference structure	71
	Conversation analysis	71
	Pauses, overlaps, and backchannels	72
	Conversational style	76
	Adjacency pairs	76
	Preference structure	78
9	Discourse and culture	83
_	Discourse analysis	83
	Coherence	84
	Background knowledge	85
	Cultural schemata	87
	Cross-cultural pragmatics	87
	C1055-Cultural pragmatics	0/

SECTION 2 Readings		91	
SECTION 3 References	\	117	: :
SECTION 4 Glossary		127	

,

ı