

# Language Test Construction and Evaluation

*J. Charles Alderson,  
Caroline Clapham and  
Dianne Wall*

**Doç. Dr. Hüsnü ENGİNARİ**  
**O. D. T. Ü.**

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**  
Söğütözü Cad. Çağdaş Kuyumcular Çarşısı  
No. 45/54 Altiyol - Kadıköy / İSTANBUL  
Kadıköy V.D. 1960024989

**ÖRNEKTİR SATILAMAZ**



**CAMBRIDGE**  
**UNIVERSITY PRESS**

## Contents

1	Origins and overview	1
2	Test specifications <i>read</i>	9
3	Item writing and moderation	40
4	Pretesting and analysis	73
5	The training of examiners and administrators	105
6	Monitoring examiner reliability <i>read for me!</i>	128
7	Reporting scores and setting pass marks	148
8	Validation	170
9	Post-test reports	197
10	Developing and improving tests	218
11	Standards in language testing: the state of the art	235
	Appendices	261
	Glossary	286
	Abbreviations and acronyms	297
	Bibliography	299
	Index	305