## **Current Trends** in Contrastive Linguistics

Functional and cognitive perspectives

Edited by

María de los Ángeles Gómez González University of Santiago de Compostela

J. Lachlan Mackenzie VU University Amsterdam

Elsa M. González Álvarez University of Santiago de Compostela

John Benjamins Publishing Company Amsterdam/Philadelphia

## Table of contents

Contributors	VI
Abbreviations used in glosses	XIII
Introduction María de los Ángeles Gómez González, J. Lachlan Mackenzie and Elsa González Álvarez	XV
PART I. Grammatical categories in contrast	
Ways of impersonalizing: Pronominal vs verbal strategies  Anna Siewierska	3
Construing reference in context:  Non-specific reference forms in Finnish and French discussion groups  Marja-Liisa Helasvuo & Marjut Johansson	27
The contrast between pronoun position in European Portuguese and Castilian Spanish: An application of Functional Grammar  J. Lachlan Mackenzie	57
Modals and typology: English and German in contrast  Raphael Salkie	77
PART II. Contrastive linguistics and corpus studies	
Parallel texts and corpus-based contrastive analysis  Michael Barlow	10
Machine translation and human translation: Using machine translation engines and corpora for teaching and research  Belinda Maia	123
'Basically speaking': A corpus-based analysis of three English adverbs and their formal equivalents in Spanish  Christopher S. Butler	147

*	7	T	
١	v		

Causative <i>make</i> and <i>faire</i> : A case of mismatch <i>Gaëtanelle Gilquin</i>	177
PART III. Meaning and cognition from a contrastive perspective	
Universal human concepts as a basis for contrastive linguistic semantics  Cliff Goddard & Anna Wierzbicka	205
Subjective construal as a 'fashion of speaking' in Japanese  Yoshihiko Ikegami	227
Grammatical metonymy within the 'action' frame in English and Spanish Francisco José Ruiz de Mendoza & María Sandra Peña Cervel	251
Towards a constructionist account of secondary predication with verba dicendi et declarandi in English and Spanish Francisco Gonzálvez García	281
Index of terms	323
Index of languages	329
Index of scholars	331