# PR IN PRACTICE SERIES

# Effective Personal Communication Skills for Public Relations







London and Philadelphia

# **Contents**

Foreword		xi
Aa	Acknowledgements Sprint summary	
Sμ		
Introduction		1
1.	Your inner brand – who you are	3
	Physiology part one	4
	'Information': the first step in understanding your intrapersonal	
	skills	4
	Mental maps: your perception of 'reality'	6
	Beliefs and values	7
	Attitude state	11
	Physiology part two	14
	The cornerstone of your communications: your thinking	14
	PR futures debate	14
	Personal checklist	14
	Prelude to Chapter 2	15
2.	Your communications quotient – your thinking resources	17
	The four Qs	18
	Intelligence quotient (IQ)	18
	Emotional quotient (EQ)	20
	1	

## Contents

	Vision quotient	22
	Adversity quotient (AQ)	25
	The four Qs overview in communications: getting the balance	
	right	28
	Your communications quotient and your personal brand	31
	PR futures debate	32
	Personal checklist	32
	Prelude to Chapter 3	32
3.	You and your interpersonal skills	33
٠.	Communicating through actions	34
	Communicating with integrity	34
	Achieving trust	36
	Body language	38
	Other languages	42
	Dress	43
	Active listening	44
	Active presenting	47
	Assertiveness	48
	PR futures debate	50
	Personal checklist	50
	Prelude to Chapter 4	50
4.	Creating messages, memes and 'spinning'	51
	The meme	51
	Creating paradigms and the art of 'spinning'	58
	Being flexible in the different 'boxes' you use	62
	Sanctity paradigms	65
	All ideas are in 3D boxes: introducing the 'parameme'	67
	Your journey so far	71
	PR futures debate	71
	Personal checklist	71
	Prelude to Chapter 5	71
5.	The message is the medium – making your communications	
	brand-friendly	73
	How the structure of language influences communication	74
	How the structure of brands should influence communications	76
	Icons	76
	Managing icons	78
	Icon strategy maps	79
	Names	82
	Values and information	84
	Values audit	84

	1	Contents
	70.00	0.4
	Positioning	86
	Brand platforms	88
	The meme-friendly message	89
	Outstanding communicators shape their message	91
	PR futures debate	91
	Personal checklist	91
	Prelude to Chapter 6	92
6.	Triggering your message to achieve change	93
	Dissonance	94
	You need a need to communicate	96
	The mixture of motivations	97
	Build a bridge to the future – from the present	98
	Sell benefits, legitimacy and dramatic difference	99
	Use points of influence	103
	Briocasting: communicate with flair and flourish	105
	Make your message bespoke	108
	Tools for different sensory channels	110
	Communicate for others to change behaviour or to get them to	
	act	111
	PR futures debate	111
	Personal checklist	111
	Prelude to Chapter 7	112
7.	Adapting your messages to your networks – word-of-mouth	
	and word-of-click, your viral friends	113
	What is w-o-m?	114
	The power of w-o-m	114
	Negative w-o-m	116
	Limitations of w-o-m	117
	How can you manage w-o-m?	118
	Identifying the important and urgent	119
	Identifying the crucial stages in making a decision	121
	Identifying what 'sticky' words are needed to accelerate each	100
	problematic step	122
	Identifying different ways to deliver your w-o-m	123
	Word-of-click	124
	Hyper self-perpetuity	125
	Hyper-fast: speed and immediacy	125
	Hyper-availability and information obesity	126
	Hyper-democratic	127
	Hyper-distortion of your message and actions	127
	Viral campaign tactics	127
	Avoid embarrassment – a word of warning	129

## Contents

	Using net communities	130
	W-o-m: a public relations discipline?	131
	PR futures debate	131
	Personal checklist	131
	Prelude to Chapter 8	132
8.	Your networks	133
	Personal sanctum	134
	Professional sanctum	135
	Inner circle	136
	Outer circle	136
	Membership	137
	Judging the value of the membership networks	137
	Structures within networks	138
	The dynamics in networks	141
	Shadow organizations	142
	Sources of intelligence	144
	Network audits	144
	The power of partnerships	145
	Outstanding public relations communicators build and use their	
	networks	147
	PR futures debate	148
	Personal checklist	148
	Prelude to Chapter 9	148
9.	Managing your networking	149
	What exactly is networking?	150
	Some myths about networking	152
	Strategies for networking	153
	The more exactly you define your potential targets the easier it	
	will be to find them	154
	Characteristics of outstanding networkers	154
	Making the contact: how to work the room	156
	Breaking the ice	157
	Exchange of contact information	157
	Your powerful friend, your business card	159
	Rapport: there's likeness at the end of the tunnel	159
	Follow through	161
	Keep a system	162
	Maintain discipline	163
	Buying in networkers	163
	Is networking a formal marketing communications tool?	164
	PR futures debate	165

		Contents
	Personal checklist	165
	Prelude to Chapter 10	165
10.	The power of context – managing the environment for your	
	communications	167
	Drivers – group think	169
	Length of journey: the power of 'half-steps'	170
	Role of other memes	176
	Socio-economic-political cycles	177
	Communications are cumulative	178
	Overview of the power of context: Mein Kampf	178
	PR futures debate	180
	Personal checklist	181
	Prelude to Chapter 11	181
11.	Bringing it all together	183
	The Love Bug	183
	Jesus Christ	185
	The contrasting paramemes of the computer nerd and the Son	ı
	of God	188
	Personal brandcasting: dreams, memes and teams	190
	Communications is more than just a press release, part 2: your	r
	personal mission	193
The	The quick read — the jog	
Glossary		
	Bibliography and further reading	
Networking contacts of the author		211
Index		215